## **CHEMICAL BONDING**

**EXERCISE-I** 

- 1. Which one of the following pairs of molecules will have permanent dipole moments for both members?
  - (1) NO<sub>2</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub>
- (2)  $NO_2$  and  $O_3$
- (3)  $SiF_4$  and  $CO_2$
- (4)  $SiF_4$  and  $NO_2$
- 2. The pair of species having identical shapes for molecules of both species is:
  - (1) XeF<sub>2</sub>, CO<sub>2</sub>
- (2) BF<sub>3</sub>, PCl<sub>3</sub>
- $(3) PF_5, IF_5$
- $(4) CF_4, SF_4$
- 3. The correct order of bond angles (smallest first) in  $H_2S$ ,  $NH_3$ ,  $BF_3$  and  $SiH_4$  is :-
  - (1)  $H_2S < NH_3 < SiH_4 < BF_3$
  - (2)  $NH_3 < H_2S < SiH_4 < BF_3$
  - (3)  $H_2S < SiH_4 < NH_3 < BF_3$
  - $(4) H_2S < NH_3 < BF_3 < SiH_4$
- 4. lattice energy of an ionic compound depends upon
  - (1) charge on the ion only
  - (2) size of the ion only
  - (3) packing of the ion only
  - (4) charge and size of the ion
- The correct order of increasing C O bond length 5. of, CO,  $CO_3^{2-}$ ,  $CO_2$  is
  - (1)  $CO_3^2 < CO_2 < CO$
  - (2)  $CO_2 < CO_3^2 < CO$
  - (3)  $CO < CO_3^{2} < CO_2$
  - (4)  $CO < CO_2 < CO_3^{2-}$
- 6. Amongst H<sub>2</sub>O, H<sub>2</sub>S, H<sub>2</sub>Se and H<sub>2</sub>Te, the one with the highest boiling point is
  - (1) H<sub>2</sub>O because of hydrogen bonding
  - (2) H<sub>2</sub>Te because of higher molecular weight
  - (3) H<sub>2</sub>S because of hydrogen bonding
  - (4) H<sub>2</sub>Se because of lower molecular weight
- 7. Which species has the maximum number of lone pair of electrons on the central atom?
  - $(1) ClO_3^-$
- $(2) XeF_4$

(3) SF<sub>4</sub>

- $(4) I_3^-$
- 8. Which is not an exception to octet rule?
  - $(1) BF_{3}$

(2) SnCl<sub>4</sub>

- (4) ClO<sub>2</sub>
- The correct order of decreasing bond energy is:-9.
  - (1) O-O > S-S > Se-Se
  - (2) C C > Si Si > Ge Ge
  - (3) F F > O O > N N
  - (4) F F > Cl Cl > Br Br

- 10. Both CO<sub>2</sub> and H<sub>2</sub>O contain polar covalent bonds but CO, is nonpolar while H,O is polar because-
  - (1) H atom is smaller than C atom
  - (2) CO<sub>2</sub> is a linear molecule while H<sub>2</sub>O is an angular molecule
  - (3) O H bond is more polar than C H bond
  - (4) CO<sub>2</sub> contains multiple bonds while H<sub>2</sub>O has only single bonds
- 11. Maximum bond energy will be shown by the species  $(2) O_{2}$  $(3) O_{2}^{-}$
- **12**. Resonance is not shown by -
  - (3)  $CO_3^{2-}$  (4)  $SiO_2$  $(1) C_6 H_6$ (2) CO<sub>2</sub>
- **13**. Two ice cubes are pressed over each other until they unite to form one block. The force mainly responsible for holding them together is-
  - (1) van der Waals force
  - (2) dipole-dipole interaction
  - (3) H bonding
  - (4) covalent bonding
- 14. Which order of decreasing bond angle is correct?
  - (1)  $CCl_4 > BF_3 > NO_2^+$
  - (2)  $NH_3 > NCl_3 > NBr_3$
  - (3)  $Br_2O > Cl_2O > OF_2$
  - (4)  $PCl_3 > PBr_3 > PI_3$
- 15. On the basis of hybridization of one s & one p orbitals they are arrange at :-
  - (1) Two orbitals mutually at 90° angle
  - (2) two orbitals mutually at 180° angle
  - (3) Two orbitals mutually at 120° angle
  - (4) Two orbitals mutually at 150° angle
- The shape of IF<sub>4</sub> will be:-**16**.
  - (1) Square planar
  - (2) Tetranedral
  - (3) Pentagonal bipyramidal
  - (4) Distorted tetrahedral
- Which of the following has the highest value of dipole 17. moment?
  - (1) HCl
- (2) HF
- (3) HI
- (4) HBr
- **18**. The AsF<sub>5</sub> molecule is trigonal bipyramidal. The hybrid orbitals used by the As atoms for bonding are:
  - (1)  $d_{x^2-y^2}, d_{z^2}, s, p_x, p_y$  (2)  $d_{xy}, s, p_x, p_y, p_z$
  - (3)  $s, p_x, p_y, p_z, d_{z^2}$  (4)  $d_{v^2-v^2} s, p_x, p_y$
- Which of the following is paramagnetic?
  - $(1) O_2^-$
- $(2) CN^{-}$
- (3) CO
- (4) NO+

- 20. Acetic acid exists as dimer in benzene due to:-
  - (1) Condensation reaction
  - (2) Hydrogen bonding
  - (3) Presence of carboxyl group
  - (4) None of the above
- **21.** Which of the following compound gives paramagnetic gas on heating?
  - $(1) LiNO_3$
- (2) NaNO<sub>3</sub>
- (3) KNO<sub>2</sub>
- (4) All of these
- **22.** Which of the following statement is correct? As the %s- character of a hybrid orbital decreases
  - (1) The bond angle decreases
  - (2) The bond strength increases
  - (3) The bond length decreases
  - (4) Size of orbital decreases
- **23.** In  $S_8$  each sulphur atom is :-
  - (1) sp hybridised with a planar ring
  - (2) sp<sup>3</sup> hybridised with a planar ring
  - (3) sp<sup>3</sup> hybridised with a non-planar ring
  - (4) sp<sup>3</sup>d hybridised two sulphur atoms
- **24.** Maximum number of identical bond length are present in
  - (1) SF<sub>6</sub>
- (2) IF<sub>7</sub>
- (3) PCl<sub>5</sub>
- (4) SO<sub>4</sub><sup>-2</sup>

- **25.** Which of the following molecule is planar as well as polar?
  - (1) PC<sub>2</sub>
- (2) SF<sub>4</sub>
- (3) C\(\ell F\_3\)
- (4) None of these
- **26.** Which one is formed in II<sup>nd</sup> excited state?
  - (1) PCl<sub>5</sub>
- (2)  $SH_{6}$

(3) SO<sub>3</sub>

- $(4) IF_{7}$
- **27.** In which of the following compounds, breaking of covalent bond take place:-
  - (1) Boiling of H<sub>2</sub>O
- (2) Melting of KCN
- (3) Boiling of CF
- (4) Melting of SiO<sub>2</sub>
- **28.** Which of the following order is incorrect?
  - (1) Ionic character = MCl < MCl<sub>2</sub> < MCl<sub>3</sub>
  - (2) Polarisibility =  $F^- < Cl^- < Br^- < I^-$
  - (3) Polarising power =  $Na^+ < Ca^{+2} < Mg^{+2} < Al^{+3}$
  - (4) Covalent character = LiF < LiCl < LiBr < LiI
- 29. The salt having least solubility in water :-
  - (1) BaCl<sub>2</sub>
- (2) Ba(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>
- (3) MgSO<sub>4</sub>
- (4) BaSO<sub>4</sub>
- **30.** Which of the following substance on being heated will give a gas that does not turn lime water milky?
  - (1) LiNO<sub>3</sub>
- (2) ZnCO<sub>3</sub>
- (3) ZnSO<sub>3</sub>
- (4) MgCO<sub>3</sub>

ANSWER KEY							Exercise-I			
Que.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Ans.	2	1	1	4	4	1	4	2	2	2
Que.	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Ans.	1	4	3	3	2	4	2	3	1	2
Que.	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
Ans.	4	1	3	1	3	3	4	1	4	1